

The Millennium - Part 2

[PREVIOUS](#)

[NEXT](#)

Source: Chart by Tim LaHaye and Thomas Ice - click to enlarge - Millenium on Right Side

Resources on the Millennium:

- [Table Comparing Present Age, the Millennium and Eternity Future](#)
- [The Millennial Kingdom](#) (see [chart](#)) - Tony Garland
- [The Millennial Position of Spurgeon by Dennis Swanson](#)
- [What is the Millennial Kingdom, and should it be understood literally?](#)
- [Who will occupy the Millennial Kingdom?](#)
- [Will David reign with Jesus in the Millennial Kingdom?](#)
- [Will there be animal sacrifices during the millennial kingdom?](#)
- [What is the purpose of the thousand-year reign of Christ?](#)
- The Theocratic Kingdom - Volume 1-3

[Volume 1](#) - Propositions 1 - 106

[Volume 2](#) - Propositions 107 - 164

[Volume 3](#) - Propositions 165 - 206

[Index of Scriptures & Subjects](#)

[See complete index](#)

Although written in 1883, **The Theocratic Kingdom** stands as one of the single best expositions on the kingdom of God (including the Millennial Kingdom) ever written. In 1883 George Peters published his 3 volume magnum opus which is now available online. [Link to Pdf](#)

In 1952, **Dr. Wilbur Smith** writing a preface to the Theocratic Kingdom work said in his opening remarks that "No writer of a major work in the field of Biblical interpretation in modern times could have lived and died in greater oblivion, and experienced less recognition for a great piece of work, than the author of these three great volumes devoted to Biblical prophecy . . . Yet, this clergyman, never becoming nationally famous, never serving large churches, passing away in such comparative obscurity . . . wrote the most important single work on Biblical predictive prophecy to appear in this country at any time during the nineteenth century.

Lewis Sperry Chafer said that **The Theocratic Kingdom** was "The greatest work on prophetic interpretation ever written."

A C Gaebelein (In the Harmony of the Prophetic Word) (Published 1907)

- [The Theocratic Kingdom](#)
- [The Blessings of the Coming Age - Peace on Earth](#)

Arnold Fruchtenbaum

- [Israelology: Part 1 of 6 Introduction: Definition of Terms](#)
- [Israelology: Part 2 of 6 Israel Present \(Note: Article begins on Page 2\)](#)

John Walvoord on the Millennium:

- [The Doctrine of the Millennium — Part I: The Righteous Government of the Millennium](#)
- [The Doctrine of the Millennium — Part II: Spiritual Life in the Millennium](#)
- [The Doctrine of the Millennium — Part III: Social and Economic Aspects of the Millennium](#)
- [The Doctrine of the Millennium — Part IV: The Heavenly Jerusalem](#)
- [The Millennial Kingdom — Part I: The Prophetic Context of the Millennium](#)
- [The Prophetic Context of the Millennium — Part II: The Second Coming of Christ](#)

- [The Prophetic Context of the Millennium — Part III: The Second Coming of Christ in the New Testament](#)
- [The Prophetic Context of the Millennium — Part IV: The Resurrection at the Second Advent](#)
- [The Reign of Christ - Revelation 20 \(Includes Discussion of Millennial Kingdom\)](#)
- [The Future Work of Christ — The Millennial Kingdom and the Eternal State](#)

	MILLENNIUM	ETERNAL STATE
Scripture	Revelation 20:1-10	Revelation 21-22
Time	Revelation 20:4	Revelation 22:5
Luminaries	Isaiah 30:26	Revelation 21:23, 22:5
Temple	Ezekiel 40-48	Revelation 21:22
Death	Isaiah 65:20	Revelation 21:4
Satanic Activity	Revelation 20:7	Revelation 20:10
Rebellion	Revelation 20:8-9	Revelation 21:27
Sin	Restrained	Removed
Curse	Restrained	Removed
Death	Yes	No
Destiny	Undecided for mortals	Sealed forever
Status	Renovation	Recreation
Time	Temporary	Eternal
CONCLUSION: THE BEST IS YET TO COME!		

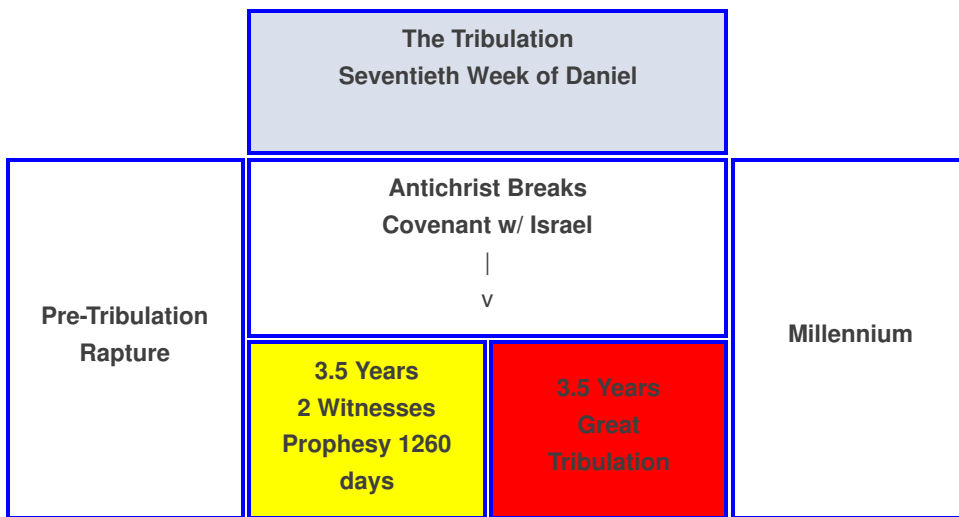
THE MILLENNIUM: THE PROPHETIC TIMELINE OF EVENTS PRECEDING THE MILLENNIUM Part 2

What are the events leading up to the "1000 years", the Millennium, the Messianic Age, when Christ reigns over the earth from His throne in Jerusalem?

This section will address this question and provide a temporal context by which one can better understand the doctrine of the Millennium. The diagram at the end of this page summarizes much of the following discussion in the form of a Timeline to help you quickly see the relationship of the complex array of end time events immediately preceding the Millennium.

For the purposes of this discussion, **the last 7 years** ([click diagram](#)) of **Daniel's Seventy Weeks** (Da 9:27-note) will be the main time period to which all the other events preceding the Millennium will be referenced. [Daniel's Seventieth Week](#) is often called "the Tribulation" by evangelical commentaries but is actually never specifically given that designation in Scripture, although the last 3.5 years of this 7 year period is specifically designated by Jesus as the **Great Tribulation** (Mt 24:21, Re 7:14-note).

Although we will not discuss the **rapture**, note that many evangelicals believe that the body of Christ composed of all genuine believers will be "raptured" before [Daniel's Seventieth Week](#), the **Pre-Tribulation Rapture** (1Th 4:13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18-see **notes** 1Th 4:13; 14; 15; 16; 17; 18; compare Jn 14:1,2, 3; 1Co 15:51, 52, Rev 3:10-note) and thus will not be present on earth during this time seven year period.



According to [Daniel 9:24-27](#), [Daniel's Seventieth Week](#) is inaugurated by a **peace treaty** between the Anti-christ and Israel ("he will make a firm covenant with the many for one week" - Da 9:27-note). The Antichrist (little horn, man of sin, man of lawlessness, son of destruction, the beast - see complete list of his aliases) is characterized by boastful words and ascends to power out of a 10 nation/kingdom loose confederacy ("another will arise after them" Da 7:24) which most literal interpreters take to be a form of the "revived Roman Empire", possibly related to modern day Europe and/or the European Union (speculation). In Antichrist's rise to power, 3 of the 10 kingdoms are rooted up and destroyed ("he will be different from the previous ones and will subdue three kings." Da 7:24), leaving 8 "kingdoms" (the original 7 plus that of the antichrist's kingdom).

From Re 11:1, 2 ([notes](#)) we know that the **Jewish Temple** is rebuilt either before or during the first three and one half years of [Daniel's Seventieth Week](#) (the exact timing of the Temple rebuilding is not clear in Scripture but it is interesting that Jewish members of the [Temple Mount Faithful Movement](#) are actively preparing for such an event) thus allowing the Jews to **restitute Temple sacrifices**. At the time of this writing (July, 2008), such an event would appear to be an impossibility and could even initiate a "Jihad". Why? Because the [Dome of the Rock](#), one of the Islam's holiest shrines, now occupies a major portion of the [Temple Mount](#), where the future Jewish Temple will be rebuilt (although some believe the actual site of the previous Jewish Temple is in the northern section of Temple Mount, so that theoretically one would not have to destroy the Dome of the Rock to rebuild the Jewish Temple but this is speculation). Because of the "firm covenant" (Da 9:27-note) between Israel and the antichrist, the Jews will be **living at peace** in the land of Israel during the first half of [Daniel's Seventieth Week](#) for the first time over 2000 years! And they will owe their allegiance to the Antichrist who brokered this long sought Middle East peace accord.

During the 3.5 years of the Tribulation or [Daniel's Seventieth Week](#), God grants "authority to two witnesses, and they will prophesy for 1260 days (42 months, 3.5 years, time, times, half a time) clothed in sackcloth" (Re 11:3, 4, 5, 6, 7 - see [notes Re 11:3; 11:4; 11:5; 11:6; 11:7](#)) until the antichrist, "the beast" kills them (see [note Revelation 11:7](#)). At this **midpoint** (of the 7 years) a critically important set of events transpire (Re 11:13,14, 15 - see [notes Re 11:13;14; 15](#)) John recording the worldwide "breaking news" documenting the literal resurrection of the 2 witnesses in Jerusalem...

And after the three and a half days the breath of life from God came into them, and they stood on their feet; and great fear fell upon those who were beholding them. And they heard a loud voice from heaven saying to them, "Come up here." And they went up into heaven in the cloud, and their enemies beheld them. And in that hour there was a **great earthquake**, and a **tenth of the city** (Jerusalem) fell; and **7000 people were killed** in the earthquake (these details will undoubtedly be widely reported by the news media so that the whole world recognizes the time of the "Great Tribulation" is at hand - see below), and the rest were terrified and gave glory to the God of heaven. (see [notes Re 11:11; 11:12; 11:13](#))

Israel's peace will prove to be a **false peace**, as the subsequent events that occur at the middle of [Daniel's Seventieth Week](#) begin to transpire. John records that at this midpoint of the seven years Satan will be "thrown down to the earth" (Re 12:7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13-see [notes Re 12:7; 12:8; 12:9; 10; 11; 13](#)) and will give "his authority to the beast (the antichrist)" (Re 13:4-note), thus "energizing" him. Empowered by Satan, the antichrist breaks his covenant with Israel, causing her sacrifices to cease (Da 9:27-note) and

exalts himself above every so-called god or object of worship, so that he takes his seat in the temple of God, displaying himself as being God. ([2Th 2:4](#)).

THE GREAT TRIBULATION

Jesus emphasizes the critical importance of recognizing these midpoint events declaring that...

Therefore when you see the **ABOMINATION OF DESOLATION** (the antichrist displaying himself as being God) which was **spoken of through Daniel the prophet**, standing in the holy place (the holy of holies in the rebuilt Jewish Temple) (let the reader understand)...for then there will be a **great tribulation**, such as has not occurred since the beginning of the world until now, nor ever shall. And unless those days had been cut short, no life would have been saved; but for the sake of the elect those days shall be cut short. ([Mt 24:15, 21-22](#))

The midpoint events inaugurate the **Great Tribulation**, the horrific last half of [Daniel's Seventieth Week](#), a time period so important in God's prophetic timetable that it is described in multiple passages under various synonyms as outlined in the following table...

SYNONYMS FOR "THE GREAT TRIBULATION" (Mt 24:15, 21, 22)	
SCRIPTURE	DESCRIPTION
Deuteronomy 4:29, 30	when you are in distress (ESV = tribulation)
Daniel 11:36	indignation
Daniel 12:1	a time of great distress (ESV = time of trouble)
Is 26:20	indignation (ESV = fury)
Jeremiah 30:7-note	the time of Jacob's distress
Revelation 7:14	great tribulation

The **false prophet** actively promotes the antichrist during the last half of [Daniel's Seventieth Week](#), deceiving

[those who dwell on the earth](#) because of the signs which it was given him to perform in the presence of the **Beast** ([note](#)) ([another note on "beast"](#); the Antichrist = **his aliases**), telling those who dwell on the earth (see See [Earth Dwellers](#)) to make an image to the beast who had the wound of the sword and has come to life (a "counterfeit" resurrection). And there was given to him to give breath to the **image of the beast**, that the image of the beast might even speak and cause as many as do not worship the image of the beast to be killed. And he (the **False Prophet** who) causes all, the small and the great, and the rich and the poor, and the free men and the slaves, to be given a **mark on their right hand, or on their forehead** and he provides that no one should be able to buy or to sell, except the one who has the **mark**, either the name of the beast or the number of his name. Here is wisdom. Let him who has understanding calculate the **number of the beast**, for the number is that of a man; and his number is six hundred and sixty-six (666). (see [notes Revelation 13:14; 15; 16; 17; 18](#))

During this last 3.5 years (Click for [synonymous time phrases](#)), Jerusalem is "tread under foot...for forty-two months" (Re 11:2-[note](#)) by the Gentile nations, fulfilling Jesus' prophecy of "the times of the Gentiles" (Lu 21:24) during which "Jerusalem (would) be trampled under foot by the Gentiles", this trampling having begun with Babylon's defeat of Judah in 586BC.

Although this last 3.5 years will be a **Great Tribulation** for Israel, this horrific time will also be a time of one of the greatest harvests of souls the world has ever seen as the result of the powerful testimony of the "two witnesses" in the first 3.5 years (Re 11:3, 4, 5, 6, 7, -see [notes Re 11:3; 11:4; 11:5; 11:6; 11:7](#)), possibly the ministry of 144,000 Jews (Re 7:4-[note](#) -- many feel they will be witnesses, although Scripture is not clear) and finally as a result of the worldwide proclamation of the gospel (which appears to be right at the midpoint of the last 7 years), John recording that...

And I saw another angel flying in mid-heaven, having an **eternal gospel** to preach to those who live on the earth, and to **every nation and tribe and tongue and people**; and he said with a loud voice,

Fear God, and give Him glory, because the hour of His judgment has come; and worship Him who made the heaven and the earth and sea and springs of waters. (see [notes Revelation 14:6; 14:7](#))

And so during the last 3.5 year reign of terror, John records the wonderful vision of...

a **great multitude**, which **no one could count**, from every **nation** and all **tribes** and **peoples** and **tongues**, standing before the throne and before the Lamb, clothed in white" those martyred for their faith in the Messiah, having "come out of **the great tribulation**, and they have washed their robes and made them white in the blood of the Lamb. (see notes [Revelation 7:9](#); [7:10](#); [7:11](#); [7:12](#); [7:13](#); [7:14](#))

Paul addressing the **fate of Israel** during this last 3.5 years records that...

and thus all Israel will be saved; just as it is written, "THE DELIVERER WILL COME FROM ZION, HE WILL REMOVE UNGODLINESS FROM JACOB." "AND THIS IS MY COVENANT WITH THEM, WHEN I TAKE AWAY THEIR SINS." (see notes Romans 11:26; 11:27)

This **all Israel** is **all** of those who have become believers in Messiah during the **Great Tribulation**, Zechariah explaining that..

it will come about in all the land," declares the LORD, "that two parts in it will be cut off and perish; but the third will be left in it. (the so-called faithful **remnant**) And I will bring the **third part** (corresponds to '**all Israel** in Ro 11:26 {note}) through the **fire** (the **time of Jacob's distress**), refine them as silver is refined, and test them as gold is tested. They will call on My name, and I will answer them; I will say, 'They are My people,' and they will say, 'The LORD is my God.' (this is the oneness of covenant - see study on New Covenant in the Old Testament) ([Zechariah 13:8-9](#))

As the "Great Tribulation" draws to a close, we see a rapid fire series of events occurring on a global scale.

The Antichrist enters Palestine and defeats Egypt, Libya, and Ethiopia (Da 11:40, 41, 42, 43). At this same time the armies from the East and the North move toward Palestine (Da 11:44; Re 16:12 -[note](#)), which prompts the Antichrist to "go forth with great wrath to destroy and annihilate many." (Da 11:44).

John records that during the last part of the **Great Tribulation** - Demons inspire "the kings of the whole world, to gather...together for the war of the great day of God, the Almighty" and they "gathered them together to the place which in Hebrew is called Har-Magedon" (notice "Armageddon" ([click here](#)) is not the battle per se as is often taught but is the gather prior to the battle) (see **notes Revelation 16:14**; [16:16](#))

Jerusalem is ravaged, Zechariah recording this horrible time declaring - Behold, a day is coming for the LORD when the spoil taken from you will be divided among you. For I will gather all the nations against Jerusalem to battle, and the city will be captured, the houses plundered, the women ravished, and half of the city exiled, but the rest of the people will not be cut off from the city. **Then** the LORD will go forth and fight against those nations, as when He fights on a day of battle. And in that day His feet will stand on the Mount of Olives, which is in front of Jerusalem on the east; and the Mount of Olives will be split in its middle from east to west by a very large valley, so that half of the mountain will move toward the north and the other half toward the south. And you will flee by the valley of My mountains ([Zechariah 14:1-5a](#))

Tony Garland has the following summary of the Great Tribulation ([A Testimony of Jesus Christ - Jacob's Trouble and the Great Tribulation](#))...

Two other titles which are related to the coming Day of the Lord are the Time of Jacob's Trouble and the Great Tribulation. (#1 - see notes below) Notice that all three involve the concept of an unparalleled time of trouble. Unparalleled implies two things concerning the time periods involved:

1 Since there cannot be more than one unparalleled time of trouble, their time periods must overlap. (#2)

2 These events have not transpired in the past. (#3)

Regarding the timing of the Great Tribulation, Jesus said

"Therefore when you see the 'abomination of desolation,' spoken of by Daniel the prophet, standing in the holy place" (whoever reads, let him understand), "then let those who are in Judea flee to the mountains. Let him who is on the housetop not go down to take anything out of his house. And let him who is in the field not go back to get his clothes. But woe to those who are pregnant and to those who are nursing babies in those days! And pray that your flight may not be in winter or on the Sabbath. For then there will be great tribulation, such as has not been since the beginning of the world until this time, no, nor ever shall be. And unless those days were shortened, no flesh would be saved; but for the elect's sake those days will be shortened." (Mt 24:15-22)

Jesus referred to this Daniel 9:27 "overspreading of abominations" in Matthew 24:15. Then He said, "then shall be Great Tribulation, such as was not since the beginning of the world to this time, no, nor ever shall be" (Mt 24:21), thereby indicating that the Great Tribulation will begin when the overspreading of abominations of

Daniel 9:27 occurs. Since the Great Tribulation will begin when the overspreading of abominations occurs in the middle of the 70th week, we can conclude that the Great Tribulation will begin in the middle of the 70th week of Daniel, or after the first three and one-half years of that seven-year period have transpired. (#4)

Notice Jesus says, "let those who are in Judea flee to the mountains" and "pray that your flight may not be . . . on the Sabbath." There is an explicit Jewish element to this entire passage. This is because the events are related to the Time of Jacob's Trouble described by Jeremiah:

'For behold, the days are coming,' says the LORD, 'that I will bring back from captivity My people Israel and Judah,' says the LORD. 'And I will cause them to return to the land that I gave to their fathers, and they shall possess it.' Now these are the words that the LORD spoke concerning Israel and Judah. For thus says the LORD: 'We have heard a voice of trembling, of fear, and not of peace. Ask now, and see, whether a man is ever in labor with child? So why do I see every man with his hands on his loins like a woman in labor, and all faces turned pale? Alas! For that day is great, so that none is like it; and it is the time of Jacob's trouble, but he shall be saved out of it.' (Je 30:3-7)

Notice several important aspects within this passage:

1 Jacob is Israel - Jacob fathered the 12 tribes and was given the name Israel by God (Gen. 32:28). Thus, this is describing a time of trouble specifically for the Jews.

2 Gathering in the Land - This time of trouble occurs after Israel is gathered back in the Promised Land.

3 Birth Pangs - The passage refers to every man acting "like a woman in labor." How similar this is to the words of Jesus, "All these are the beginning of sorrows" (Mt 24:8). Sorrows (ōdin) indicates "[A] pang or throe, especially of childbirth." [emphasis added]⁵

4 A Unique Day - There is no other day like it.

5 Results in Salvation - "But he shall be saved out of it." Although the Jews undergo an extremely troubling time, salvation comes at the end.⁶

The Jewish aspect of this period can also be seen in the wider context of Micah's well-known prophecy concerning the birthplace of Messiah:

Now gather yourself in troops, O daughter of troops; He has laid siege against us; they will strike the judge of Israel with a rod on the cheek. But you, Bethlehem Ephrathah, Though you are little among the thousands of Judah, yet out of you shall come forth to Me The One to be Ruler in Israel, Whose goings forth are from of old, from everlasting. **Therefore He shall give them up, until the time that she who is in labor has given birth; then the remnant of His brethren shall return to the children of Israel.** And He shall stand and feed His flock In the strength of the LORD, in the majesty of the name of the LORD His God; and they shall abide, for now He shall be great to the ends of the earth. (Mic. 5:1-4) [bolding added]

Scripture record's two pregnancies in relation to Messiah. The first labor terminates in the First Coming of Messiah (Re 12:2, 3, 4-note). The second labor terminates in the ushering in of the Millennial Kingdom. It is this second period of labor, subsequent to the going forth of Messiah from Bethlehem, which Micah sets forth. This second labor leads to the millennial age: "For now He shall be great to the ends of the earth." The time of Jacob's trouble describes the labor pains associated with the second pregnancy.

"She who travaileth" does not refer to Israel bringing forth (giving birth to) Messiah, but to her last-day Tribulation travail (Jer. 30:5-7) in bringing forth a believing remnant, . . . Israel's greatest and most anguishing sufferings of all her long and checkered history of woe will take place during the coming Great Tribulation (Rev. 8:1-note- Re 20:3-note). Her terrible travail pains that in God's plan precede the joy of birth (cf. Mic. 4:9; cf. John 16:21), will bring forth a regenerated nation to enter the joy of the Kingdom, which will be as unparalleled as the agony that introduces it.⁷

This period is mentioned in the book of Revelation and also Daniel which provides additional details as to its duration:⁸

Revelation 12-note states the length of time this persecution and hiding of the Jews in the wilderness will last . . . it will last 1,260 days (Rev. 12:6-note) . . . Revelation 12:14-note states that Israel will hide in the wilderness from Satan for "a time, and times, and half a time." Daniel 7:25 uses this identical time designation for the length of time that the Antichrist will persecute the saints of the 70th week. . . . Revelation 13:5-7-note, when referring to this same persecution of 70th-week saints by the Antichrist, declares that it will last for 42 months, which equal three and one-half years. . . . The Jews will be persecuted and will hide in a wilderness area for

three and one-half years, exactly one-half of the seven-year 70th week. . . . the Great Tribulation will be finished when God has completely shattered the obstinate rebellion of the nation of Israel against Him [Dan. 9:24; 12:7]. In other words, the Great Tribulation will end when Israel's rebellion against God's rule ends.⁹

Scofield summarizes the character of this unique period:

The elements of the tribulation are: (1) The cruel reign of the "beast out of the sea" (Rev. 13:1 [note](#)), who, at the beginning of the three and a half years, will break his covenant with the Jews (by virtue of which they will have re-established the temple worship, Dan. 9:27), and show himself in the temple, demanding that he be worshipped as God (Mt 24:15; 2Th. 2:4). (2) The active interposition of Satan "having great wrath" (Rev. 12:12-[note](#)), who gives his power to the Beast (Rev. 13:4-[note](#), Re 13:5-[note](#)). (3) The unprecedented activity of demons (Rev. 9:2-[note](#), Re 9:11-[note](#)); and (4) the terrible "bowl" judgments of Rev. 16-[note](#)

Although the book of Revelation indicates that all those living on the earth immediately prior to the return of Jesus will be involved in troublesome times, this is especially true for the Jews. This is because God applies judgment first and more fully to those who have greater revelation and responsibility (Amos 3:2; Luke 12:48).¹¹

While it is true that all will suffer during that time, Israel will suffer more so. The basic reason for this lies in Israel's relationship to God as God's first born (Ex. 4:22) and, therefore, Israel receives double, both in blessing and cursing. The principle that Israel receives double for all her sins is stated in Isaiah 40:1-2 . . . It is also found in Jeremiah 16:16-18. The principle of Israel's receiving double for all her sins is the reason why the Tribulation is uniquely the Time of Jacob's Trouble.¹²

Stanton shows the Jewish character of the period by saying: "The tribulation is primarily Jewish. This fact is borne out by Old Testament Scriptures (Dt 4:30; Jer. 30:7-[note](#); Eze. 20:37; Dan. 12:1; Zec. 13:8-9), by the Olivet Discourse of Christ (Mt 24:9-26), and by the book of Revelation itself (Rev. 7:4-8-[note](#); Re 12:1-2-[note](#), Re 12:17-[note](#) etc.). It concerns 'Daniel's people,' the coming of 'false Messiah,' the preaching of the 'gospel of the kingdom,' flight on the 'sabbath,' the temple and the 'holy place,' the land of Judea, the city of Jerusalem, the twelve 'tribes of the children of Israel,' the 'son of Moses,' 'signs' in the heavens, the 'covenant' with the Beast, the 'sanctuary,' the 'sacrifice and the oblation' of the temple ritual—these all speak of Israel and prove that the tribulation is largely a time when God deals with His ancient people prior to their entrance into the promised kingdom."¹³

Our study of the book of Revelation will greatly benefit by keeping in mind the purposes God has for this period of time:

The first purpose is to make an end of wickedness and wicked ones (Isa. 13:9; Isa. 24:19-20) . . . The second purpose of the Tribulation is to bring about a worldwide revival (Rev. 7:1-7-[note](#)) . . . The Third purpose of the Tribulation is to break the power of the stubborn will of the Jewish nation (Dan. 12:5-7; Eze. 20:33-38).¹⁴

The Old Testament presents at least five purposes for the Tribulation. 1 . The Tribulation will complete the decreed period of national Israel's judicial hardening as punishment for its rejection of the messianic program, which the partial return from exile did not remove and which culminated in the national rejection of Jesus (Isa. 6:9-13; 24:1-6; cf. John 12:37-41; Rom. 11:7-10). 2 . It will produce a messianic revival among Jewish people scattered throughout the world (Dt 4:27-30; cf. Rev. 7:1-4-[note](#); Mt 24:14). 3 . The Tribulation will convince the Jewish nation of their need for the Messiah in order to produce a national regeneration (Dan. 12:5-7; Jer. 31:31-34; Eze. 20:34-38; 36:25-27; 37:1-14; Zec. 12:9-13:2; Isa. 59:20-21). This will result in a massive return of Jews to the land of Israel (Zec. 8:7-8; Eze. 36:24; 37:21). 4 . It will end the time of the Gentiles and effect the deliverance of the Jewish people from Gentile dominion (Isa. 24:21-23; 59:16-20; cf. Mt 24:29-31; Mark 13:24-27; Rom. 11:25). 5 . The Tribulation will purge the earth of wicked people in order to establish the Messianic Kingdom in righteousness (Isa. 13:9; 24:19-20; Eze. 37:23; Zec. 13:2; 14:9; Isa. 11:9). This violent reduction of the world's unbelieving population will result from the divine judgments unleashed throughout the Tribulation (Rev. 6-18), climaxing with the Battle of Armageddon under King Messiah (Rev. 19) and His purge of rebel Jews and oppressive Gentiles at the end of the Tribulation (Eze. 20:33-38; Mt 25:31-46).¹⁵

Notes and reference annotations (#'s 1-15)

1 "The Scriptures indicate that the Day of the Lord, the Time of Jacob's Trouble, and the Great Tribulation have several things in common. First, the concept of trouble or tribulation are associated with all three . . . Second, the concept of an unparalleled time of trouble is identified with all three [Joel 2:1-2; Jer. 30:7-[note](#); Dan. 12:1 cf. Mt 24:21] . . . Third, the term 'great' is used for all three . . . Fourth, the concept of birth pangs is associated

with all three . . . Fifth, the expression 'that day' is used for all three . . . Sixth, Israel's future repentance or spiritual restoration to God is associated with all three . . . These comparisons demonstrate that several of the same concepts and terms are associated with the Day of the Lord, the Time of Jacob's Trouble, and the Great Tribulation . . . they indicate that the Day of the Lord will cover or at least include the same time period as the Time of Jacob's Trouble and the Great Tribulation."—Renald E. Showers, *Maranatha, Our Lord Come* (Bellmawr, NJ: The Friends of Israel Gospel Ministry, 1995), 41-42.

2 "Both the Time of Jacob's Trouble (Jer. 30:6-7) and the Great Tribulation (Mt 24:21) are described as the unparalleled time of trouble. Since there can only be one such time, both will cover the same time period. The Great Tribulation will begin in the middle of the seven-year 70th week. We know this because Jesus indicated that the Great Tribulation will begin with the abomination of desolation (Mt 24:15-21), which will take place in the middle of the 70th week (Dan. 9:27). . . . Since the Great Tribulation will begin in the middle and terminate at the end of the 70th week and will cover the same time period as the Time of Jacob's Trouble, the Time of Jacob's Trouble will also cover the entire second half of the 70th week."—Showers, *Maranatha, Our Lord Come*, 23-24.

3 They must necessarily eclipse all the world wars and the horrors of the holocaust unless God be accused of exaggeration.

4 Showers, *Maranatha, Our Lord Come*, 43.

5 James Strong, *The Exhaustive Concordance of the Bible* (Ontario: Woodside Bible Fellowship, 1996), G5604.

6 How different this is from the interpretation which preterists force upon Matthew 24! The destruction of Jerusalem in A.D. 70 involved no intervention by God on behalf of the Jews.

7 Merrill F. Unger, *Unger's Commentary on the Old Testament* (Chattanooga, TN: AMG Publishers, 2002), Mic. 5:3.

8 See *Prophetic Year*.

9 Showers, *Maranatha, Our Lord Come*, 44-46.

10 C. I. Scofield, *The Scofield Study Bible* (New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2002, 1909), Rev. 7:14.

11 "It has been denied that God's people were actually worse than the pagans about them, but reckoning must be in proportion to spiritual knowledge and privileges enjoyed. The judgments of God are always relative to light and privilege granted. . . The Latins have a pointed saying: *Corruptio optimi pessima* ('The corruption of the best issues in the worst.')

—Charles Feinberg, *The Prophecy of Ezekiel: The Glory of the Lord* (Chicago, IL: Moody Press, 1969), 37.

12 Arnold G. Fruchtenbaum, *The Footsteps of Messiah*, rev ed. (Tustin, CA: Ariel Ministries, 2003), 282-283.

13 J. Dwight Pentecost, *Things to Come: A Study in Biblical Eschatology* (Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan Publishing House, 1958), 237.

14 Fruchtenbaum, *The Footsteps of Messiah*, 177-181.

15 Randall Price, "Old Testament References to The Great Tribulation," in Mal Couch, ed., *Dictionary of Premillennial Theology* (Grand Rapids, MI: Kregel Publications, 1996), 415.

Zechariah assures that in Jerusalem's darkest hour the **Second Coming of Messiah** will bring about a liberation of the city, accompanied by incredible changes in the topography, some of which allow the Jews to escape.

As the united armies of the Antichrist and the kings of the world come together for one final attempt to defeat God and His people, Messiah returns, an epic event recorded in several passages of Scripture. Joel writes that...

Multitudes, multitudes in the valley of decision! For the day of the LORD is near in the valley of decision. The sun and moon grow dark, and the stars lose their brightness. And the LORD roars from Zion and utters His voice from Jerusalem, and the heavens and the earth tremble, but the LORD is a refuge for His people and a stronghold to the sons of Israel. Then (when He returns, when He defeats all those arrayed against Him and against Israel) you will know that I am the LORD your God, Dwelling in Zion My holy mountain. So Jerusalem will be holy, And strangers will pass through it no more. (Joel 3:14-17-note)

Matthew corroborates this great day recording Jesus' prophecy that...

just as the lightning comes from the east, and flashes even to the west, so shall the coming of the Son of Man be. Wherever the corpse is, there the vultures will gather. But immediately after the tribulation of those days THE SUN WILL BE DARKENED, AND THE MOON WILL NOT GIVE ITS LIGHT, AND THE STARS WILL FALL from the sky, and the powers of the heavens will be shaken, and then the sign of the Son of Man will appear in the sky (the interpretation is clear, the Son is the "sign!"), and then all the tribes of the earth will mourn, and they will see the SON OF MAN COMING ON THE CLOUDS OF THE SKY with power and great glory. And He will send forth His angels with A GREAT TRUMPET and THEY WILL GATHER TOGETHER His elect from the four winds, from one end of the sky to the other. (Mt 24:27-31-[note](#))

John records that...

I saw heaven opened; and behold, a white horse, and He who sat upon it is called Faithful and True; and in righteousness He judges and wages war. And His eyes are a flame of fire, and upon His head are many diadems; and He has a name written upon Him which no one knows except Himself. And He is clothed with a robe dipped in blood; and His name is called The Word of God. And the armies which are in heaven, clothed in fine linen, white and clean, were following Him on white horses. And from His mouth comes a sharp sword, so that with it He may smite the nations; and He will rule them with a rod of iron; and He treads the wine press of the fierce wrath of God, the Almighty. And on His robe and on His thigh He has a name written, "KING OF KINGS, AND LORD OF LORDS." (Rev 19:11-18 see [notes](#))

Recording the defeat of the forces arrayed against Messiah, **John** writes...

And I saw the beast (the antichrist) and the kings of the earth and their armies, assembled to make war against Him who sat upon the horse, and against His army. And the beast was seized, and with him the false prophet who performed the signs in his presence, by which he deceived those who had received the mark of the beast and those who worshiped his image; these two were thrown alive into the [Lake of Fire](#) which burns with brimstone. And the rest were killed with the sword which came from the mouth of Him who sat upon the horse, and all the birds were filled with their flesh. (Rev 19:19-21-[notes](#))

Contemporaneous with these incredible events we also see that the **great city of Babylon** is destroyed (the city of Babylon was never completely destroyed and has been partially rebuilt by Saddam Hussein and will be rebuilt to become a center of world commerce during [Daniel's Seventieth Week](#), which is interesting in light of the fact that Iraq is on the path toward a democratic government and has some of the richest oil reserves in the world! One wonders if President Bush knew these prophecies foretelling of ancient Babylon's revival?). John records that...

And **the great city** (what does John call it? A city. So Babylon need not be interpreted symbolically like so many have done but as a literal city that will exist - see [Babylon Photo Tour](#)) was split into three parts, and the cities of the nations fell. And Babylon the great was remembered before God, to give her the cup of the wine of His fierce wrath. (Rev 16:19-[note](#))

"And a strong angel took up a stone like a great millstone and threw it into the sea, saying, "Thus will **Babylon**, the **great city**, (Beloved, if John calls it a city, it is a city and you do not have to interpret it symbolically as is so commonly done. After all, how could you even know whose "symbolic" interpretation was correct? What God states plainly men sometimes make obtuse!) be thrown down with violence, and will not be found any longer." (Rev 18:21-[note](#))

There are many other Biblical details describing this cataclysmic time in world history, but for our purposes this overview gives the context for the subsequent golden Millennial age foretold by the Old Testament prophets of and longed for deeply by every Jew ever born (and especially those "born twice"!). In light of the absolute certainty of the rule of Messiah over His earthly Kingdom the question is "Who will be His subjects? Who enters into the 1000 year reign of Christ?" The short answer is that only Jewish and Gentile **believers** will enter the Millennial Kingdom. There are two judgments preceding the Millennium, one for Jews and the other for Gentiles.

Ezekiel foretells the future judgment of the Jews, who are still alive at the termination of the Great Tribulation, recording

"As I live," declares the Lord GOD, "surely with a mighty hand and with an outstretched arm and with wrath poured out (refers to the Great Tribulation, a time of purifying when 2/3's of Israel will not come through the fire), I shall be king over you. And I shall bring you out from the peoples and gather you from the lands where you are scattered (predicts a worldwide regathering of Israel, a regathering we have been witnessing since the birth of the nation of Israel in May, 1948), with a mighty hand and with an outstretched arm and with wrath poured out; and I shall bring you into the wilderness of the peoples, and there **I shall enter into judgment**

with you face to face. As I entered into **judgment** with your fathers in the wilderness of the land of Egypt (alluding to the judgment in which most of the Jews who came out of Egypt were not allowed to enter into the Promised Land of Canaan because of unbelief), so I will enter into **judgment** with you," declares the Lord GOD.

"And **I shall make you pass under the rod** (the so-called faithful **remnant**), and **I shall bring you** (God Himself engineers this spiritual transaction, which speaks of His grace and mercy) into the bond of the **covenant** (an allusion to the New Covenant not the Old Covenant of Law - cf Jer 31:31, 32, 33, 34 see study of New Covenant in the Old Testament) and I shall purge from you the rebels and those who transgress against Me; I shall bring them out of the land where they sojourn, but they will not enter the land of Israel (part of the 2/3's who are purged. Walvoord states "This is to be interpreted as a judgment of physical death, and they will be raised from the dead at the judgment of the great white throne after the millennium to participate in the destiny of all the wicked."). Thus you will know that I am the LORD. (The Jews who are regenerated will turn away from seeking to establish their own righteousness and will seek the righteousness of God through Jesus the Messiah and that will bring about their national regeneration. It is going to be a new nation, a regenerate nation that will enter the Millennial Israel under King Messiah. Notice that the description given does not mention any resurrection from the dead and it may be assumed in view of the fact that regathering is a prerequisite to the judgment that this applies only to the living Israelites in the world at the time of the second coming.)

"As for you, O house of Israel," thus says the Lord GOD, "Go, serve everyone his idols; but later, you will surely listen to Me, and My holy name you will profane no longer with your gifts and with your idols. For on My holy mountain, on the high mountain of Israel (Mt Zion, the Temple Mount, site of the rebuilt Millennial Temple)," declares the Lord GOD, "there the whole house of Israel, all of them, will serve Me in **the land**; there I shall accept them, and there I shall seek your contributions and the choicest of your gifts, with all your holy things. ([Ezekiel 20:33-40](#))

Thus we see that the Chief Shepherd will examine His flock (pass under the rod), and will purge...the rebels, and bring the faithful remnant into the blessings of the New Covenant in the 1000 year Messianic Kingdom.

In an closely contemporaneous event, the **Gentile survivors** of the Great Tribulation will also be judged, at what is often called the **judgment of the sheep and the goats**. Matthew records that

"when the Son of Man comes in His glory, and all the angels with Him, then He will sit on His glorious throne. (So clearly Christ returns visibly to earth and sits visibly on His throne as King of kings) And all the nations (Gentiles) will be gathered before Him; and He will separate them from one another, as the shepherd separates the sheep from the goats; and He will put the **sheep on His right**, and the **goats on the left**.

Then the King will say to those on His right, 'Come, you who are blessed of My Father, inherit the kingdom prepared for you from the foundation of the world. 'For I was hungry, and you gave Me something to eat; I was thirsty, and you gave Me drink; I was a stranger, and you invited Me in; naked, and you clothed Me; I was sick, and you visited Me; I was in prison, and you came to Me.' (Their works did not save them but demonstrated that their hearts were regenerated. They brought forth fruit in keeping with genuine repentance).

Then the righteous will answer Him, saying, 'Lord, when did we see You hungry, and feed You, or thirsty, and give You drink? And when did we see You a stranger, and invite You in, or naked, and clothe You? And when did we see You sick, or in prison, and come to You?'

"And the King will answer and say to them, 'Truly I say to you, to the extent that you did it to one of these brothers of Mine, even the least of them, you did it to Me.'

"Then He will also say to those on His left, 'Depart from Me, accursed ones, into the eternal fire which has been prepared for the devil and his angels; for I was hungry, and you gave Me nothing to eat; I was thirsty, and you gave Me nothing to drink; I was a stranger, and you did not invite Me in; naked, and you did not clothe Me; sick, and in prison, and you did not visit Me.' (Their works did not condemn them but demonstrated that their hearts were not regenerated).

"Then they themselves also will answer, saying, 'Lord, when did we see You hungry, or thirsty, or a stranger, or naked, or sick, or in prison, and did not take care of You?'

"Then He will answer them, saying, 'Truly I say to you, to the extent that you did not do it to one of the least of these, you did not do it to Me.'

And these will go away into eternal punishment, but the righteous into eternal life!" ([Mt 25:31-46](#))

From these passages dealing with the judgment of Jews and Gentiles, one can readily see that at the beginning of the Millennium, all who enter in earthly (not glorified) bodies will have been shown through these judgments that they are redeemed by the blood of the Lamb. Dear reader, have you believed the gospel of Christ, that He died, was buried, was resurrected, that He ascended into Heaven and that He will return again to judge the living and the dead? Believe in the Lord Jesus Christ and you shall be saved. (See also offsite resource [The Great Tribulation](#))

Summary of Scriptures Associated with the Millennium

Most of these descriptions of the Millennium are found in the OT Prophets. These create an interpretative dilemma for all those who do not believe in a Millennium!

Physical characteristics

1. Topography and geography of the earth changed

Isaiah 2:2-note; Ezek 47:1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12;
Ezekiel 48:8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20; Zec 14:4, 8, 10-note

2. Wild animals tamed

Isaiah 11:6, 7, 8, 9-note; Isaiah 35:9; Ezekiel 34:25

3. Crops abundant

Isaiah 27:6; 35:1, 2, 6, 7; Amos 9:13; Zechariah 14:8-note

4. Human longevity increased

Isaiah 65:20, 21, 22, 23

Spiritual and religious characteristics and events

1. Satan confined in the abyss

Revelation 20:1, 2, 3-note

2. Millennial temple built

Ezekiel 40:5-43:27 - [See Schematic Diagram of this Temple](#)

3. Animal sacrifices offered as memorials to Christ's death

Isaiah 56:7; 66:20, 21, 22, 23; Jer. 33:17,18; Ezek
43:18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27; 45:13-46:24; Malachi 3:3, 4-note

4. Feasts of the New Year, Passover, and Tabernacles reinstated

Ezek 45:18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25; Zechariah 14:16, 17, 19, 20, 21-note

[Table summarizing all Seven Great Feasts of Israel](#)

5. Nations worship in Jerusalem

Isaiah 2:2, 3, 4; Mic 4:2-note; Micah 7:12-note; Zechariah 8:20, 21, 22, 23; Zechariah
14:16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21-note

6. Worldwide knowledge of God

Isaiah 11:9-note; Je 31:34-note; Mic 4:5-note; Hab 2:14-note cf Ps
22:27, 67:1,2, 72:19, 86:9, 98:1, 2, 3 Zec 14:8,9 Rev 11:15-note; Rev 15:4-note

7. Unparalleled filling of and empowerment by the Holy Spirit on Israel

Isaiah 32:15; 44:3; Ezekiel 36:24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29; 39:29-note; Joel 2:28, 29-note

8. New Covenant with Israel fulfilled

Jeremiah 31:31, 32, 33, 34; Ezek 11:19, 20; 36:25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32--note

9. Righteousness and justice prevails

Isaiah 9:7-note; Isaiah 11:4-note; Isaiah 42:1, 2, 3, 4; Jeremiah 23:5

Political characteristics and events

1. Israel reunited as a nation

Jeremiah 3:18; Ezekiel 37:15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23-note

2. Israel at peace in the land

Deut. 30:1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10-note; Isaiah 32:18; Hosea 14:5, 7; Am 9:15; Mic 4:4-note; Micah 5:4-note, 5a; Zec 3:10; Zech 14:11-note

3. Abrahamic Covenant land-grant boundaries established

Ge 15:18, 19, 20, 21-note; Ezek 47:13-48:8, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27

4. Christ in Jerusalem rules over Israel

Isaiah 40:11; Micah 4:7-note; Micah 5:2b-note

5. Davidic Covenant fulfilled with Christ on the throne of David

2 Sa 7:11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16; Isaiah 9:6, 7; Jeremiah 33:17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26-note; Am 9:11,12, Lk 1:32, 33-note

6. Christ rules over and judges the nations

Isaiah 11:3, 4, 5-note; Micah 4:2,3a-note; Zec 14:9-note; Revelation 19:15-[note](#)

7. Resurrected saints reign with Christ

Mt 19:28; 2 Ti 2:12; Revelation 5:10-[note](#); Revelation 20:4-[note](#)

8. Universal peace prevails

Isaiah 2:4-note; Isaiah 32:17,18; 60:18; Ho 2:18; Mic 4:2, 3, 4-note; Micah 5:4-note; Zechariah 9:10

9. Jerusalem made the world's capital

Jeremiah 3:17; Ezekiel 48:30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35; Joel 3:16, 17-note; Mic 4:1, 6, 7, 8-note; Zechariah 8:2, 3

10. Israel exalted above the Gentiles

Isaiah 14:1, 2; 49:22, 23; 60:14, 15, 16, 17; Isaiah 61:5, 6, 7, 8, 9-note

11. The world blessed through Israel

Micah 5:7-note

Events following the Millennium

1. Satan released from the abyss - Re 20:7-[note](#)

2. Satan deceives the nations - Re 20:8-[note](#)

3. Global armies besiege Jerusalem - Re 20:9a-[note](#)

4. Global armies destroyed by fire - Re 20:9b-[note](#))

5. Satan cast into the lake of fire - Re 20:10-[note](#)

6. Evil angels judged 1 Co 6:3

7. The wicked dead resurrected - Da 12:2b-note; Jn 5:29b

8. The wicked judged at the Great White Throne - Re 20:11, 12, 13, 14 ([note](#))

9. The wicked cast into the lake of fire - Rev 20:14, 15-[note](#); Rev 21:8-[note](#)

**DANIEL'S
SEVENTIETH WEEK**
([Click](#) explanatory notes)

FIRST 3 ½ YEARS	Midpoint	SECOND 3 ½ YEARS	1000 YEARS
<p>RISE OF THE ANTICHRIST</p> <p>Da 7:8-note Another horn, a little one (Antichrist) came up among them (10 horns = 10 toed stage of statue in Daniel 2 = time of Revived Roman Empire) and 3 of the first horns were pulled out by the roots before it & behold this horn possessed eyes like the eyes of a man & a mouth uttering great boasts</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">REVELATION OF ANTICHRIST Midpoint</p> <p>Da 9:27 Puts stop to sacrifice</p> <hr/> <p>2Th 2:3, 4 Man of lawlessness REVEALED Son of destruction Exalts self over every god Takes seat in Temple Displays self as "God"</p> <hr/> <p>2Th 2:8 Lawless one revealed Mt 24:15-note Abomination of Desolation Stands in the Holy Place initiating the Great Tribulation Da 11:36 King exalts self above every god Speaks monstrosities against God</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">RULE OF THE ANTICHRIST</p> <p>Da 2:34, 35-note Stone (Jesus) cut w/o hands struck statue on feet of iron & clay & crushed them. Then iron, clay, bronze, silver & gold were crushed all at same time > chaff > wind carried > not a trace found <BUT> The Stone became a great mountain (~kingdom) & filled the whole earth (cf Isa 2:2, 3)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">ü</p> <p>Da 2:44-45-note Days of (10) kings (Revived Roman Empire) God sets up kingdom = never destroyed, crush & put end to all kingdoms. Endures forever</p> <p>Mt 24:29-31 "But immediately after the tribulation of those days SUN WILL BE DARKENED & MOON WILL NOT GIVE ITS LIGHT & STARS WILL FALL fr sky & powers of heavens will be shaken & then the Sign of Son of Man will appear in the sky = Son coming on clouds w/ power & great glory. He sends angels w/ Great Trumpet to gather His elect from the 4 winds (Parallel passage "in that day" Isa 27:13)</p>	

FIRST 3 ½ YEARS	Midpoint	SECOND 3 ½ YEARS	1000 YEARS
<p style="text-align: center;">COVENANT WITH ISRAEL Marks the beginning of Daniel's last 7 years</p> <p>Da 9:27a-note Antichrist ("he" = Prince who is to come" in Da 9:26-note) makes a firm covenant with the many (Israel) for a 7 year time period</p>	<p>Da 9:27 In the middle of the week (7 years) Antichrist will put a stop to sacrifice and grain offering (in rebuilt temple)</p> <p>Re 12:7,8, 9,10, 11,12,13 War in heaven... dragon [devil, Satan] thrown down Woe to the earth... b/c the devil (knows) that he has only short time. He persecuted woman (Israel) who gave birth to Male Child (Jesus)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">ANTICHRIST'S REIGN</p> <p>Da 7:21-note Horn waging war w saints > overpower</p> <p>Da 7:25-note Saints given>his hand X's, X, 1/2X</p> <p>Da 11:36 King prospers until the indignation is finished</p> <p>Re 13:5,6,7-note Authority given to beast to act for 42mo> wars w/ saints & overpowers them</p> <p>Re 13:8-note all who dwell on the earth will worship the beast</p> <p>Re 13:16, 17,18-note False prophet causes all to take mark on R hand or forehead = to buy or sell = number 666</p> <p>Mt 24:21 Great Tribulation such as has not occurred since the beginning of the world until now nor ever shall</p> <p>Re 12:6-note, Re 12:14-note Woman (Israel) flees to wilderness to place prepared by God to be nourished 1260days ...for a time and times and half a time (X's, X, 1/2X) from the serpent (Satan)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Two Judgments To Determine Who Enters the 1000 Year Kingdom</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(1) Judgment of Gentiles: Sheep & Goats</p> <p>Mt 25:31, 32, 33, 34 "Son of Man comes in His glory &... will sit on His glorious throne & all nations (Gentiles) will be gathered... & He will separate them fr one another as shepherd separates sheep fr goats & He will put sheep on His right & goats on left. Then the King will say to those on His right 'Come... inherit the kingdom prepared for you fr the foundation of the world.'</p> <p>Gentile believers (their works give evidence of faith) will enter the 1000 year kingdom. Parallel truth in parable of tares (Mt 13:37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43), Net with fish (Mt 13:47, 48, 49, 5), both describe "end of the age" (click Scripture on the "end of the age")</p>

<p>TWO WITNESSES</p> <p>Rev 11:3-note Two witnesses prophesy for 1260 Days NB: Some place this event in 2nd half</p> <p>Rev 11:7-note When finish their testimony the beast (Antichrist out of the abyss) makes war with them, overcomes them and kills the two witnesses</p> <p>Rev 11:12-note The two witnesses "went up into heaven in the cloud & their enemies beheld them" (pix credit)</p> <p>TEMPLE REBUILT IN JERUSALEM</p> <p>Jewish Temple will be rebuilt (when? can't be dogmatic - either preceding 70th wk or in first 3.5 year period)</p> <p>Re 11:1-note John told to "Rise and measure the temple of God & the altar & those who worship in it & leave out the court which is outside the temple" (affirming rebuilding)</p>	<p>Rev 11:13-note At that hour a great earthquake, 1/10 of city fell, 7000 killed and rest were terrified...</p>	<p>Rev 11:2-note Leave out court which is outside the Temple & do not measure it, for it has been given to the nations (Gentiles) and they tread under foot holy city 42 months</p> <p>SYNONYMS FOR THE GREAT TRIBULATION</p> <p>Dt 4:29, 30: (first synonym) "But from there you (Israel) will seek the LORD your God & you will find Him if you search for Him with all your heart & all your soul. When you are in distress ("tribulation" KJV) & all these things have come upon you in the latter days you will return to the LORD your God & listen to His voice."</p> <p>Jer 30:7-note (Je 30:1-11-note) 'Alas! for that day is great, there is none like it (= distinct) and it is the time of Jacob's distress but he (Israel) will be saved from it.</p> <p>Da 12:1-note there will be a time of distress such as never occurred since there was a nation until that time & at that time your people (Israel) everyone who is found written in the book will be rescued.</p> <p>Isaiah 26:20 (Context Isa 24-27:13 = prophecy of end times and coming 1000 yr) "Come my people (Israel) enter into your rooms & close your doors behind you. Hide for a little while until indignation (see Da 11:36-note) runs its course."</p> <p>Revelation 7:14-note "These are the ones who come out of the great tribulation and have washed their robes and made them white in the blood of the Lamb"</p>	<p>(2) Judgment of the Jews (See Redeemed Remnant)</p> <p>Ezek 20:33-44 God declares "with a mighty hand & an outstretched arm & with wrath poured out (corresponds to the outpouring of God's wrath in the "great tribulation"), I shall be KING over you & bring you out from the peoples & ...I shall bring you into the wilderness of the peoples & there I shall enter into judgment with you face to face...I shall make you pass under the rod & shall bring you into the bond of the covenant (Dt 30:6, Jer 31:31-34-note, Jer 32:39-40-note, Eze 11:19-20-note, Eze 16:60-63-note, Eze 36:26-27-note) and purge... the rebels... they will not enter the land of Israel. Thus you will know that I am the LORD."</p> <p>The godly remnant of Israel that survives the Great Tribulation will be brought into covenant with their King (Yeshua) and will enter His Millennial Kingdom</p> <p>Hosea 2:14-23 amplifies the truth of God making Israel "pass under the rod" and bringing them into "the bond of covenant"</p>
---	---	---	--

	<p>Rev 11:15-note 7th angel sounded - kingdom of the world has become the kingdom of our Lord & of His Christ</p>	<p>ANTICHRIST'S DEMISE DECREED</p> <p>Da 7:21, 22-note Little horn would wage war & overpower saints until the Ancient of Days came & judgment was passed in favor of the saints of the Highest One, and the time arrived when the saints took possession of the kingdom.</p> <p>Da 7:26-note The court will sit for judgment & AC's dominion will be taken away, annihilated & destroyed forever</p> <p>Da 9:27NIV-note AC "will set up an abomination that causes desolation until the end that is decreed is poured out on him"</p> <p>Da 11:45 He will come to his end & no one will help 2Th 2:8 The lawless one will be slain by the Lord with the breath of His mouth. Jesus will bring an end (AC and great tribulation) by the appearance of His coming</p> <p>Rev 19:11-21-note (Same event described in Mt 24:29-31) Heaven opens and behold, a white horse, and He who sat upon it called Faithful and True and in righteousness judges and wages war. Beast and False prophet seized and thrown alive into the lake of fire which burns with brimstone.</p>	
--	---	--	--

PARALLEL EVENTS IN THE REVELATION
(See Revelation Charted Out)

<p>7 SEALS followed by 6 TRUMPETS (Trumpets include first 2 WOES)</p>	<p>7th TRUMPET 3rd WOE</p>	<p>7 BOWLS</p>	<p>MESSIAH'S RETURN AND REIGN</p>
<p>FIRST 3 ½ YEARS</p>	<p>Midpoint</p>	<p>SECOND 3 ½ YEARS</p>	<p>1000 YEARS</p>

THE LAKE OF FIRE

Rev 19:20-note **Beast (Antichrist)** & false prophet thrown alive into the lake of fire

Mt 25:41 Then He will also say to those on His left, *'Depart from Me, accursed ones, into the eternal fire which has been prepared for the devil and his angels'*

LEGEND

- **Green** = Time phrases. Take note of these for they are critical if you would have a confident understanding of this critical time period in Israel's and mankind's history.
- **Red** = Christ or Antichrist
- **Blue** = Israel, Jews
- **Bright Blue** = Scripture links all of which have popups. You are strongly encouraged to click and read the verses in context, which is critical for accurate interpretation.

**Art used by permission by Pat Marvenko Smith, copyright 1992. To order prints visit ["Revelation Illustrated"](#).

DANIEL'S SEVENTIETH WEEK: A TIMELINE

THE SEVENTIETH WEEK BACKGROUND

The preceding timeline of Daniel's Seventieth week utilizes multiple Scriptures to help amplify and understand the events described in the great prophecy of Daniel 9:27(notes) which records...

And **he** (the **Antichrist** - click for his many aliases) will make a firm covenant with the many (the Jews) for one week (7 years), but in the middle of the week (3.5 years) **he** (Antichrist - see Mt 24:15-note, 2Th 2:1, 2, 3, 4) will put a stop to sacrifice and grain offering; and on the wing of abominations will come one who makes desolate, even until a complete destruction, one that is decreed, is poured out on the **one** who makes desolate. (see in depth notes on Daniel 9:27)

Comment: Daniel's seventieth week is traditionally referred to by evangelical commentators as "The Tribulation" but it should be noted that is never specifically designated by this title in Scripture. The Great Tribulation on the other hand is a Scriptural term (Mt 24:21, Re 2:22-note, Re 7:14-note) but it refers specifically to the last 3.5 years of this seven year period, a time period Jeremiah referred to as the time of Jacob's distress or trouble (See [Jacob's Trouble and the Great Tribulation](#)). Nevertheless because this term has been so widely accepted, it will be used as a synonym for the more Scripturally accurate term "Daniel's Seventieth Week"

The **Seventieth Week of seven years**, as noted above is usually called the **Tribulation**, and will begin when the Antichrist makes a firm covenant with Israel (Refer to timeline above; see also more detailed notes). The consensus among most conservative, evangelical scholars is that the **Rapture of the Church** immediately precedes the **Tribulation** and would also serve as a marker of the beginning of this last seven years (see timing of Rapture; 1Th 4:13,14,15,16,17,18 [see notes 4:13; 14; 15; 16; 17; 18]). (See Table comparing Rapture vs Second Coming)

Although one cannot be absolutely dogmatic, it appears that the **firm covenant** between the Antichrist and Israel results in his guarantee of protection and provision of religious freedom which will in turn allow Israel to a

rebuild their Holy Temple in Jerusalem. Scripture is unclear as to exactly when this Temple will be rebuilt but it will have to be built at some time in the first 3.5 years of the Tribulation in order for the Antichrist to take his place in the Temple (the abomination of desolation, Mt 24:15-note) at the midpoint of the Tribulation. Given the fact that at present (2016, the [Temple Mount](#) is still under Muslim control as is the [Dome of the Rock](#) which is one of the three most holy places in Islam, there will have to be a radical shift in policy to allow the Jews to rebuild their Temple in this same location. The Antichrist's **firm covenant** will apparently bring about the necessary shift in policy and result in the longed for "Peace" in the Middle East. Clearly, the Antichrist will be viewed with great respect and admiration by the world for accomplishing what no one else had been able to accomplish.

John substantiates that during the first half of the **Tribulation** the **Jewish Temple** must be rebuilt recording that...

There was given me (John) a measuring rod like a staff; and someone said, "Rise and measure the **temple of God**, and the altar, and those who worship in it. And leave out the court which is outside the **temple**, and do not measure it, for it has been given to the nations (Gentiles); and they will tread under foot the holy city (Jerusalem) for **forty-two months** (the last 3.5 years of the Tribulation). (Rev 11:1,2 See [notes Re 11:1; 11:2](#)).

REVELATION 11 AMPLIFIES DANIEL 9:27

As background to help understand Daniel 9:27, note that a basic understanding of **Revelation 11 and 12** is important to comprehend the timing of events in Daniel's Seventieth Week. Therefore take some time and read Rev 11-12 and as you read observe repeated time phrases that equate with a **3.5 year period**, one of the references referring to the first 3.5 years of the Tribulation, but most of the references referring to the second 3.5 years of the Tribulation, the time Jesus specifically defined as the Great Tribulation. (After you have done you study refer to the chart on **time phrases** relating to the Tribulation). In the following section there is a brief outline of the important events in Revelation 11-12, but first please take time to read and observe these chapters on your own. Make note of **context** and interpret **literally** where possible (John's language in Revelation 12 is figurative, but do not forget the basic principle that even figurative passages have a "literal" meaning and are not to be wildly spiritualized or allegorized!). Ask and allow your Teacher, the Holy Spirit to lead you into all the truth (1Jn 2:27 where "anointing" is a reference to the Spirit indwelling every believer, Jn 14:26, 16:13, Ro 8:9-note)

In Revelation 11, note that the appearance of God's two witnesses during the first half of the Seven Year Tribulation is followed by their assassination, resurrection and ascension.

[Revelation 11:3](#) And I will grant authority to my **two witnesses** (there are many speculations about their identity but don't let that sidetrack you), and they will prophesy for **twelve hundred and sixty days** (3.5 years - during the first half of the Tribulation) clothed in sackcloth." ([note v3](#))

4 These are the two olive trees and the two lampstands that stand before the Lord of the earth. ([note v4](#))

5 And if anyone desires to harm them, fire proceeds out of their mouth and devours their enemies; and if anyone would desire to harm them, in this manner he must be killed. ([note v5](#))

6 These have the power to shut up the sky, in order that rain may not fall during the days of their prophesying; and they have power over the waters to turn them into blood, and to smite the earth with every plague, as often as they desire. ([note v6](#))

7 And when they have finished their testimony (note God's men are invincible until they have completed their assignment!) the **Beast**, (the Antichrist) that comes up out of the abyss will make war with them, and overcome them and kill them. ([note v7](#))

8 And their dead bodies will lie in the street of the great city which mystically is called Sodom and Egypt (Jerusalem), where also their Lord was crucified. ([note v8](#))

9 And those from the peoples and tribes and tongues and nations will look at their dead bodies for three and a half days (live images now possible via satellite, internet, etc), and will not permit their dead bodies to be laid in a tomb. ([note v9](#))

10 And those who dwell on the earth (see significance of [Earth Dwellers](#)) will rejoice over them and make

merry; and they will send gifts to one another, because these two prophets tormented those who dwell on the earth. ([note v10](#))

11 And after the three and a half days the breath of life from God came into them, and they stood on their feet; and great fear fell upon those who were beholding them. ([note v11](#))

12 And they heard a loud voice from heaven saying to them, "Come up here." And they went up into heaven in the cloud, and their enemies beheld them. ([note v12](#))

Then in **Revelation 11:13-note** God brings about another dramatic event which highlights the miraculous resurrection and ascension, John recording that...

And in that hour there was a great earthquake, and a tenth of the city (of Jerusalem) fell; and seven thousand people were killed in the earthquake, and the rest were terrified and gave glory to the God of heaven.

Comment: Notice the degree of specificity of the details - **1/10th** of the city fallen and **7000** people killed - numerical detail which will allow anyone alive during this time (and with ears to hear) to easily correlate these events John's prophecy in Revelation 11:13. The point is clear - God is giving an unequivocal sign (which parallels Jesus' warning in Mt 24:14, 15,16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21) and which signals the beginning of the last 3.5 years, the **Great Tribulation**, These events (along with those described below) will graciously allow anyone who is remaining on earth and who has ears to hear, to come to their senses. And if those alive on earth at this time (recall that the Church has already been delivered from this **wrath to come** -- 1Th 1:10-note, 1Th 5:9-note) will continue reading in Revelation 12 and 13, they will come to realize that the events in Jerusalem signal events far more ominous.

THE CRUCIAL MIDPOINT OF DANIEL'S SEVENTIETH WEEK

The **midpoint** of the 7 year period is associated with a number of other "earth shaking" events:

- (1) **The two witness killed and resurrected; earthquake in Jerusalem** (Re 11:7, 11, 12)
- (2) **The [Beast \(aka "Antichrist"\) \(note\)](#) is given authority** (Da 7:25-note, Re 13:5-note) ([Additional note on beast](#))
- (3) **The Antichrist breaks covenant with Israel**, putting an end to the Jewish sacrifices (Da 7:25-note, Da 9:27-note)
- (4) **The Abomination of desolation is revealed** (Antichrist), as prophesied by Daniel and Jesus (Da 9:27-note, Mt 24:15-note, Mk 13:14, 2Th 2:3, 4, 8, Re 13:15-note)
- (5) **Initiation of the last 3.5 year period** which Jesus called the **Great Tribulation** (see other terms)
- (6) **Worldwide proclamation of the eternal gospel** (Rev 14:6-note) - In the midst of wrath, God remembers mercy and gives all those left on earth a supernatural "sermon" to stimulate repentance and faith in those who have ears to hear. Some say there is no evidence this proclamation of the gospel was heeded, but I disagree. Rev 7:9-note describes an innumerable multitude from all nations, tribes, peoples and tongues standing before the throne and before the Lamb. Then Rev 7:14-note identifies these souls as those who came out of the Great Tribulation, clear evidence that one of the greatest harvests of souls will occur during the most horrible time on earth! Amazing Grace! I suppose it is possible that these individuals heard the Gospel from the 144, 000 Jews who most conservative commentators see as evangelists (despite the fact that they are never specifically called "evangelists"). The other source of a widespread proclamation of the Gospel could have been the ministry of the two witnesses in Rev 11:3ff. So whatever the source, it is clear that multitudes have heard and will believe the Gospel.
- (7) **Satan will be cast down from heaven to earth** and persecute Israel (Re 12:7-note; Re 12:8-note; Re 12:9-note; Re 12:10-note; Re 12:11-note; Re 12:12-note; Re 12:13-note ["the woman" = Israel, cp Da 7:21, 25-note]).
- (8) **Jews flee persecution** (Mt 24:15-20; Mk 13:14-18, Re 12:6-note; Re 12:14-note)

At this crucial midpoint of Daniel's Seventieth Week, the Antichrist's true "colors" of lawlessness and destructive intentions are clearly unveiled for the entire world to see, giving everyone alive a clear choice to believe either the Truth of the eternal gospel of Jesus Christ (Re 14:6-note) or the lie of the Antichrist.

THE FINAL CURTAIN
REVELATION 19, 20, 21, 22

**Chronological Summary of
Major End Time Events
After the Great Tribulation**

REVELATION 19	REVELATION 20:1-10	REVELATION 20:11-14	REVELATION 21-22
Jesus Returns as King of kings Re 19:11, 16 Defeats Antichrist & Cast into Lake of Fire Re 19:19, 20 Wrath of God finished Re 15:1	Satan bound 1000 yr Re 20:2 Jesus & saints reign on earth 1000 yr Re 20:4 Satan unleashed after 1000 yr, defeated, & cast into Lake of Fire Re 20:7, 8, 9, 10	Great White Throne Judgment of unbelievers Re 20:11, 12, 13 Cast into Lake of Fire Re 20:14, 15 Old Earth & heaven fled away, no place found for them (burned up) Re 20:11, 2Pe 3:7, 10	New Heaven & Earth Re 21:1ff New Jerusalem Re 21:2

The **Great Tribulation** runs its course (Re 15:1-note), and is "cut short" (Mt 24:22) by the **Second Coming of Christ** (2Th 2:8, Re 19:11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21-see notes beginning at Rev 19:11), bringing down the curtain on **Daniel's Seventieth Week** and inaugurating the 1000 year **Millennial Kingdom**. (Rev 20) As an aside, it is worth noting that if one interprets 1000 years in a non-literal sense, not only is it difficult to make any sense out of the chronological events Revelation 19-21, but it is also difficult to explain the numerous Old Testament descriptions of this glorious period of time when Messiah reigns on earth as King of kings and Lord of lords (see description of the earthly Millennium primarily from the OT prophets).

**WHO ENTERS THE
MILLENNIAL KINGDOM?**

Those who will enter the **Millennium** in their natural bodies include both Jew and Gentile. The Gentiles who are alive at the end of the Great Tribulation will stand at the judgment of the sheep and goats (Mt 25:31-46) to determine who enters into the 1000 year kingdom. The Jews will be judged in (Ezek 20:33-44) to determine who will enter into the kingdom. Only believing Gentiles and Jews will be allowed into the Millennial kingdom.

At this point let me encourage you to use this diagram as a guide and a stimulus to examine the Scriptures carefully for yourself to see whether these things are so. As a believer you have no need for anyone to teach you, for you have the Holy Spirit to guide you into all the truth (cp 1Jn 2:27). I encourage you to read these passages in context (eg, read and meditate on the entire chapters in Daniel 2, 7, 9, 10-12, Mt 24-25, etc), seeking the **normal literal** (plain sense) meaning of the verses, making special notation in your Bible of the expressions of time, and comparing Scripture with Scripture. If you prayerfully seek the truth concerning God's plan for the Ages, you will be amazed at how the obscure pieces of the prophetic "jigsaw" puzzle begin to fall into place and make such plain sense that speculative, non-literal interpretation is quickly recognized as nonsense.

Note that the diagram is color coded to aid your overview (see [Legend](#)). Please use this overview as a guide to encourage you to drink deeply from the prophetic Word of Truth for yourself and postpone reading commentaries until after you have made your own observations and arrived at your own interpretation.

RELATED RESOURCES

(1) Verse by Verse exposition of Daniel 9:24-27:

- Daniel 9:24
- Daniel 9:25
- Daniel 9:26
- Daniel 9:27

(2) The Millennium

On Site Resources on the Millennium

- The Millennium 1
- The Millennium 2
- The Millennium 3

Off Site Resources on the Millennium:

- [Table Comparing Present Age, the Millennium and Eternity Future \(off site\)](#)
- [Excellent off site discussion of the Millennium](#)

David Cooper - [The Seventy Weeks of Daniel](#) - 77 page article

Articles by Dr John Walvoord on the Millennium:

- [The Doctrine of the Millennium — Part I: The Righteous Government of the Millennium](#)
- [The Doctrine of the Millennium — Part II: Spiritual Life in the Millennium](#)
- [The Doctrine of the Millennium — Part III: Social and Economic Aspects of the Millennium](#)
- [The Doctrine of the Millennium — Part IV: The Heavenly Jerusalem](#)
- [The Millennial Kingdom — Part I: The Prophetic Context of the Millennium](#)
- [The Prophetic Context of the Millennium — Part II: The Second Coming of Christ](#)
- [The Prophetic Context of the Millennium — Part III: The Second Coming of Christ in the New Testament](#)
- [The Prophetic Context of the Millennium — Part IV: The Resurrection at the Second Advent](#)
- [The Reign of Christ - Revelation 20 \(Includes Discussion of Millennial Kingdom\)](#)
- [The Future Work of Christ — The Millennial Kingdom and the Eternal State](#)

OTHER PROPHETIC CHARTS

The Three Divine Days	Day of The Lord, Day of Christ, Day of God
The End Time Judgments	Of Christ, the Sheep & Goats, Israel, the Great White Throne
Ezekiel Timeline	Ezekiel's prophecy in context of Israel's history
Glory of the LORD	Depicts the departure of God's glory and His return to the Temple
God's Plan for the Ages	God's Eye Overview from the first Adam to the second Adam
God's Plan for Jerusalem	Timeline chart of the "five" prophetic peaks of Jerusalem
Revelation Charted Out	Allows comparison of events and timing in Revelation 4-22

LECTURES ON DANIEL

By Kay Arthur

- LECTURE 9: (chap 7) LIONS, LEOPARDS, AND BEARS
- Lecture 10: (chap 7) A WOMAN, A CHILD AND A BEAST With 10 HORNS
- LECTURE 11: (chap 7) EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET AND LITTLE HORN

- LECTURE 12: (chap 7) WHAT LEADS UP TO LORD'S RETURN?
- Lecture 13: (chap 8) The Four-Horned Goat & the Surety of God's Indignation
- LECTURE 14: (chap 9) PRAY FAST...IT'S CODE BLUE FOR OUR WORLD
- LECTURE 15: (chap 9) WILL GOD WEEP BECAUSE YOU DID NOT RECOGNIZE THE TIMES
- LECTURE 16: (chap 9) UNDERSTANDING THE 70TH WEEK OF DANIEL
- LECTURE 17: (chap 10) OUR FUTURE IS IN THE WRITING OF TRUTH
- LECTURE 18: (chap 11) THE KING OF DANIEL'S 70TH WEEK
- LECTURE 19: (chap 12) WHEN IS JESUS COMING? WATCH ISRAEL

LECTURES ON THE REVELATION

By Kay Arthur

Revelation Part 3 Includes many allusions to Israel

- Lecture 00 Knowing Revelation Takes Away the Fear
- Lecture 01 Knowing Who God Is & Living Accordingly
- Lecture 02 Who Do You Bow Down To?
- Lecture 03 When Will the Mystery of God be Finished?
- Lecture 04 Date Setting and The Return of Christ
- Lecture 05 Matthew 24 and the Coming of the Son of Man
- Lecture 06 When Does the Tribulation Begin?
- Lecture 07 Why Is It So Important to Understand the Jew?
- Lecture 08 Is God Finished With the Jews?
- Lecture 09 This Land is Your Land...Forever!
- Lecture 10 What Happened to the Old Testament Promises Regarding Israel?
- Lecture 11 A Prophecy Regarding Israel: The Beginning of the End

Revelation Part 4

- Lecture 00 Where are the leaders? Those valiant for God's absolutes?
- Lecture 01 The Lord Jesus Christ is Returning: You Can Count on It!
- Lecture 02 Are the Events of Revelation Past? Happening Now? Or Yet Future?
- Lecture 03 It's the Last Hour! Don't be Misled by the Devil's Antichrists
- Lecture 04 What Will it be Like When the "Real" Antichrist Comes?
- Lecture 05 When Will the Antichrist rear his Destructive head?
- Lecture 06 The Devil's Beauty & Beast
- Lecture 07 Who is the Great harlot Babylon?
- Lecture 08 The Day of the Lord is Coming
- Lecture 09 Where Will the Church be When the Day of the Lord Comes?
- Lecture 10 What & When is Armageddon?
- Lecture 11 When Jesus Returns to the Earth Where Will the Church Be?
- Lecture 12 Where is the Church in the Book of the Revelation?
- Lecture 13 Where is the Church in the 1000 Year Reign?

Daniel 9:24-27

RELATED RESOURCES

- Daniel 9:24-27: Introductory Comments
- Prophecy Primer - Why interpret Da 9:24-27 literally?
- Daniel 9:24-27 One of Most Significant Passages in Scripture
- Daniel Commentaries by interpretative approach to Da 9:24-27
- Anecdotal Stories related to Daniel 9:24-27
- Evidence Supporting Unit of Time in Daniel 9:24-27 as Years
- Daniel Commentaries from a literal, usually futuristic perspective

- Daniel's Seventieth Week Charted Parallel with other Daniel prophecies
- Kay Arthur on Daniel 9:24-27 Part 1, Part 2, Part 3
- John Walvoord: [Daniel: The key to Prophetic Revelation \(online\)](#)